

August 18, 2026

VALUATION

Current Price	\$2.15
52 Week Range	\$1.46-3.99
Market Cap (\$-Mn)	133.2
EV (\$Mn)	57.5
S/O (Mn)	61.95
Float	64%
Avg. 3-Month Volume	0.27 Mn

Source: Exec Edge Research, TIKR

THE AUTAZES PROJECT

Est. Reserve Project Life	23 Years
Potash Annual Nameplate Production	~2.4M ton
Projected Capital Investment to Achieve Full Production	~\$2.5 Bn
Est. Run-Rate EBITDA	~\$1.0 Bn

Source: Company Investor Presentation

STOCK PRICE PERFORMANCE



Source: TIKR

CONTACT

Exec Edge Research
research@executives-edge.com

Please refer to the Disclaimer at the end of this report.

Brazil Potash Corp. (GRO)

Full-Project FEED Coverage, Stronger Liquidity and New Policy Support Further De-Risk Autazes; Valuation Still Attractive.

■ Key Takeaways:

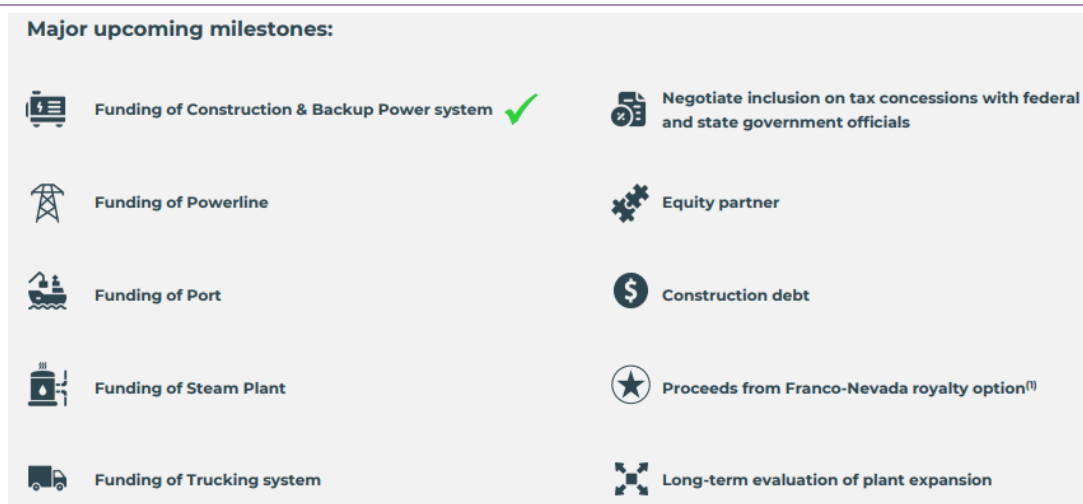
- Underground FEED award to WSP/Redpath completes project-wide engineering coverage, advancing lender-ready documentation supporting approximately \$1.8 billion of targeted DFI/ECA debt.
- Gera Center BOOT MOU could remove ~\$33 million of upfront construction capex and deliver ~\$10 million lifetime savings, supporting GRO's infrastructure carve-out strategy.
- Profert could provide additional construction funding support, with GRO estimating up to ~\$190 million of combined Profert and SUFRAMA federal tax benefits.
- 2Q26 operating loss fell 77% y/y to \$3.4 million, while May equity financing lifted quarter-end cash to \$75.7 million and working capital to \$74.6 million.
- Valuation remains attractive and continues to reflect substantial financing and execution risk despite progress across FEED, liquidity, infrastructure funding, policy support, and legal de-risking.

- **Completion of project-wide FEED awards moves Autazes further from permitting-led de-risking toward lender-facing engineering and construction readiness.** During 2Q26, GRO awarded the mine shafts and underground development FEED to WSP UK, with Redpath Deilmann supporting the shaft scope, complementing the surface facilities and infrastructure FEED already being executed by Wood and Promon Engenharia. Engineering design coverage now spans both the surface and underground components of the ~\$2.5 billion Autazes Project, strengthening the technical foundation for DFI and ECA construction-debt discussions. The two mine shafts sit on the project's critical path, making their design and execution central to subsequent underground development, processing, tailings, and logistics. Redpath's experience across more than 500 shafts globally, including major potash projects such as Jansen, Rocanville, K3, Woodsmith, and Nezhinsky, adds further credibility to the lender diligence package.

- **The contractual structure also allows GRO to advance the highest-priority engineering work without immediately committing to the entire underground FEED program.** The total potential contract value is approximately \$26 million, but only the initial \$4.3 million, 12-month Early Works phase has been authorized. This scope covers geotechnical investigation, freeze modelling, basis-of-design development, and other work required ahead of full FEED, allowing GRO to improve project bankability while subsequent phases remain subject to further authorization. Separately, physical early works construction has begun, alongside a modular construction strategy using off-site fabrication and river-barge transport to mitigate weather-related execution risk.

- **The Gera Center power MOU provides initial evidence that GRO's BOOT strategy could reduce upfront project capital requirements and, in turn, the equity burden associated with Autazes.** In May, GRO signed a non-binding MOU with Gera Center for a 28-year Build, Own, Operate and Transfer arrangement covering a modular diesel generation system that would provide construction power before transitioning into emergency backup power during the mine's 23-year operating life. The proposed 20 MW plant would initially deploy 10 MW and ramp to 20 MW during the first construction year, with first power available within 120 days after definitive contract execution and 98% minimum availability during the backup phase. More importantly from a financing perspective, if finalized, the structure is expected to shift approximately \$33 million of upfront power-generation capex into operating costs over the contract term while generating approximately \$10 million of net savings versus the Pre-Feasibility Study budget.
- **New Profert legislation introduces another potential lever to lower Autazes' construction funding requirement and expand access to domestic financing.** Brazil's Senate approved Profert on August 11, 2026, creating a new incentive framework for domestic fertilizer production that now awaits presidential signature into law. Management estimates that Profert, when combined with existing SUFRAMA incentives, could exempt up to ~\$190 million of federal taxes on Autazes' ~\$2.5 billion initial capex, reducing required construction capital by approximately 7%. The legislation also authorizes BNDES to invest in the construction of new domestic fertilizer production capacity and introduces a domestic-content requirement for fertilizer sold in Brazil, beginning at 2% in 2027 and rising to 10% by 2037, with potential to increase to 30% depending on supply availability. Importantly, the benefits are not yet assured, as GRO's eligibility will depend on a competitive selection process and implementing regulations from MAPA that have not yet been published. Separately, Profert provides for a production tax credit of up to 20% of eligible investment, subject to a R\$2 billion annual program cap from 2027 through 2031, which management notes is distinct from the ~\$190 million capex tax analysis.
- **Infrastructure carve-outs could become a meaningful component of the broader construction funding stack if additional proposals convert into definitive agreements.** GRO continues to frame Autazes around approximately \$2.5 billion of total capex, with ~\$1.8 billion expected from DFIs and ECAs and up to ~\$350 million of potential third-party infrastructure funding across the powerline, port, steam plant, construction/backup power, and trucking system. The project also has potential access to approximately \$150 million from Franco-Nevada's binding royalty option, subject to the applicable funding condition. On a purely illustrative basis, if all three funding sources were fully realized, they would represent roughly \$2.3 billion of the \$2.5 billion requirement, leaving approximately \$200 million to be addressed through strategic project equity or other capital. The \$350 million remains prospective and the Gera agreement remains non-binding, but the \$33 million identified in the proposed Gera construction-power BOOT begins to demonstrate how the BOOT strategy could reduce the amount of equity capital ultimately required at the project level.

Chart 1: Brazil Potash: What to Expect



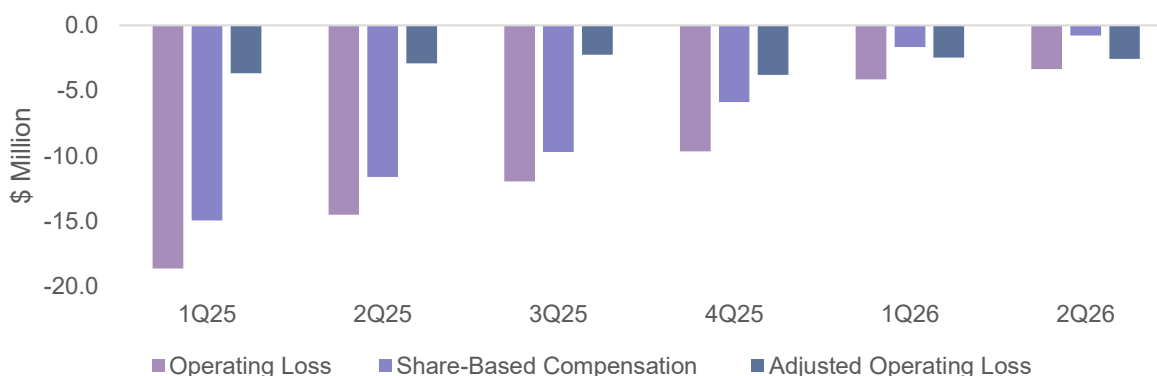
Source: Exec Edge Research, Company Investor Presentation

- **Recent judicial developments have further reduced perceived legal risk around Autazes, with both the PGR's position and separate favorable TRF-1 rulings supporting the project's legal and permitting position.** In July, the DPU filed an application with the Federal Supreme Court seeking to suspend installation activities, but the matter did not constitute a new lawsuit or introduce new allegations and instead challenged prior TRF-1 decisions favorable to GRO and the Mura Indigenous Council. The underlying consultation process spanned more than six years, covered over 35 Mura villages and concluded with approximately 90% support among participating communities. On July 9, the PGR, Brazil's highest prosecutorial authority before the STF, recommended that the application not be heard on the merits, citing lack of standing and an inappropriate procedural mechanism. Separately, on August 11, TRF-1 found other special and extraordinary appeals inadmissible for referral to the Superior Court of Justice and Federal Supreme Court, thereby preserving prior rulings supporting the Mura consultation process, IPAAM's licensing authority and the validity of Autazes' environmental licenses. Together with the project's 21 Installation Licenses covering the mine, processing plant and port, the cumulative judicial record further supports the project's legal and permitting position, while residual procedural risk remains given that additional appeals may still be available.

2Q26 Financials Reflect Sharp Corporate Cost Normalization and Stronger Liquidity

- **Development-stage operating expenses fell materially y/y, while reported 2Q26 net income was driven by a non-cash warrant revaluation rather than an operating earnings inflection.** GRO remains pre-revenue, but operating loss declined 77% y/y to \$3.35 million from \$14.54 million. The largest driver was share-based compensation, which fell 93% to \$0.79 million from \$11.63 million as prior-period share-based compensation expense normalized sharply; professional fees also declined to \$0.17 million from \$0.47 million, while consulting and management fees were broadly stable at \$1.44 million. Reported net income of \$7.60 million versus a \$14.83 million loss in 2Q25 primarily reflected a \$10.67 million gain from the change in fair value of warrant liabilities. We therefore view operating loss as the better measure of underlying corporate expense intensity.
 - **The cost normalization is evident on a year-to-date basis.** For 1H26, operating loss fell to \$7.50 million from \$33.20 million in 1H25, led by a sharp decline in share-based compensation to \$2.45 million from \$26.61 million and lower communications and promotional spending of \$1.07 million versus \$2.27 million. The lower non-cash compensation burden and reduced communications spending helped narrow net loss to \$9.22 million from \$33.23 million.
 - **At the same time, a greater share of cash deployment is now being directed toward advancing the Autazes Project.** Cash expenditures on exploration and evaluation assets increased 24% y/y to \$6.13 million, from \$4.95 million in 1H25, primarily for site operations, environmental work, construction-related services, technical consulting, and early FEED activity. Exploration and evaluation assets reached \$149.7 million at June 30, reflecting continued development work as well as foreign-exchange translation effects. With 1H26 project investment exceeding the \$5.12 million of operating cash burn, versus project investment below operating cash burn in 1H25, the mix of cash deployment has shifted more clearly toward project advancement.

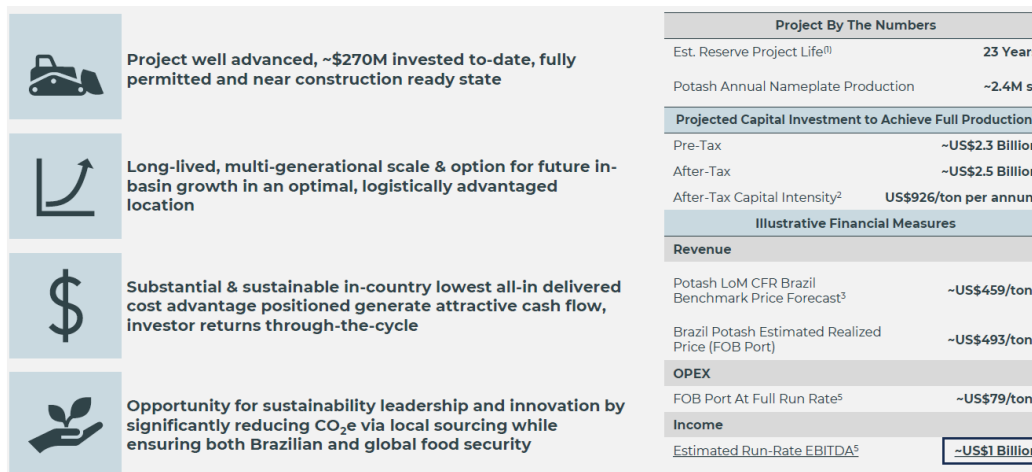
Chart 2: Operating Loss Continues to Narrow in 2Q26



Source: Exec Edge Research, Company Filings

- **The May financing materially strengthened GRO's ability to fund FEED and development activity while larger project-level financing is pursued.** Cash increased to \$75.7 million at June 30 from \$27.8 million at December 31, 2025, while working capital rose to \$74.6 million from \$26.6 million. The increase primarily reflects the May 4 public offering, which generated \$63.23 million of gross proceeds through 7.0 million common shares at \$2.50 per share and 18.3 million pre-funded warrants at \$2.499, with approximately \$4.27 million of issuance costs. Common shares outstanding increased 15% from 53.69 million at year-end to 61.95 million at June 30, reflecting the public offering as well as RSU and DSU exercises and other share issuances during the period, while the 18.3 million new pre-funded warrants create additional economic dilution given their \$0.001 exercise price. The financing nevertheless gives GRO substantially greater negotiating flexibility as it works through FEED, BOOT agreements, and project-level debt/equity discussions.
- **Current liquidity materially extends GRO's runway for corporate and engineering activities, but it should not be confused with construction funding capacity.** GRO used \$5.12 million of cash in operating activities during 1H26 and invested \$6.13 million into exploration and evaluation assets, implying combined operating and project cash deployment of roughly \$11.25 million before financing flows. Annualizing that 1H pace would imply approximately \$22.5 million of cash deployment, against \$75.7 million of quarter-end cash; however, that run-rate is unlikely to remain static as the \$4.3 million underground FEED Early Works program progresses alongside surface FEED and other pre-construction activities. Accordingly, the balance sheet materially reduces near-term corporate financing risk, but the financial statements continue to note that GRO's ability to continue development remains dependent on securing additional financing, and the principal investment question remains GRO's ability to assemble the approximately \$2.5 billion project funding package required to reach full production.
- **Autazes' long-term financial profile remains intact.** Based on ERCOSPLAN technical report assumptions, management illustrates potential run-rate EBITDA of ~\$1.0 billion at commercial scale, supported by an estimated realized price of ~\$493/ton FOB Port and operating costs of ~\$79/ton at full run-rate. This implies mine-gate gross margins above 80% and an EBITDA margin approaching ~75% after transportation and G&A, reflecting the project's structural delivered-cost advantage in Brazil's import-dependent potash market.
 - **The opportunity remains significant, though still execution dependent.** Autazes is planned for ~2.4 million tons of annual production over a ~23-year reserve life, with projected capital investment of ~\$2.5 billion, or ~\$926 per ton of annual nameplate capacity. While the October 2022 pre-feasibility assumptions remain exposed to cost inflation, funding terms, potash pricing, and timing risk, they illustrate why FEED, construction financing, infrastructure funding, and stakeholder alignment are critical valuation catalysts.

Chart 3: Autazes – Sustainable Potash Project with Attractive Financial Returns



Source: Exec Edge Research, Company Investor Presentation, Technical Report completed by ERCOSPLAN; Notes: (1) Initial Capex Only (2) Estimated total cost of construction divided by annual nameplate production capacity. Represents \$1,020/tonne in metric tonnes (3) Source: Technical Report (Update of the Autazes Potash Project – Pre-Feasibility Study) prepared by ERCOSPLAN, dated October 14, 2022; long-term price and netback forecast based on CRU estimates provided in Real US\$ 2022 values for calendar years 2029 to 2051 with CRU price outlook held constant after 2046, prices adjusted for inflation based on 5.8% increase of American PPI between July 2021 & July 2022 (4) Projected potash price per ton for project years 1-23 based on real 2021 values and indexed to 2022 values using 5.8% inflation. Industry prices typically quoted in metric tonnes which would represent US\$507/tonne & US\$543/tonne for benchmark price & realized price FOB port respectively (5) Based on projected run-rate production from project years 4 to 20 (6) Represents US\$87/tonne in metric tonnes.

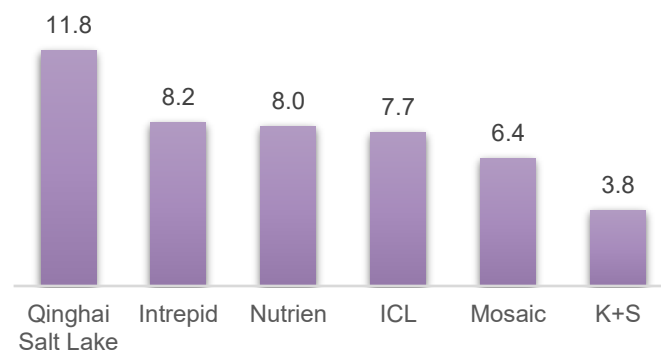
-
- **We continue to view GRO as pre-revenue through 2026 and 2027, with near-term value creation driven by milestone completion rather than quarterly earnings progression.** Commercial production could begin approximately four years after construction commencement, while current project materials continue to show 2.4 million tons of annual nameplate production and approximately \$1.0 billion of estimated run-rate EBITDA once steady-state operations are reached. Over the next several quarters, the more relevant indicators are therefore advancement of the 12-month, \$4.3 million underground Early Works program; progression of the Wood/Promon surface FEED; conversion of the Gera Center and other BOOT proposals into definitive agreements; and progress toward the approximately \$1.8 billion of targeted DFI/ECA debt and strategic project-level equity required to begin full-scale construction.

Attractive Valuation Relative to Long-Term EBITDA Potential

- **Disclaimer:** Exec Edge does not publish proprietary estimates, ratings, price targets, or investment recommendations. The valuation discussion below is illustrative only and is based on company filings, management commentary, and third-party data and estimates. It does not constitute a recommendation, price target, rating, or prediction of future pricing.
- **GRO's current valuation continues to reflect substantial financing and execution risk despite meaningful project de-risking and a materially stronger liquidity position.** At \$2.15 per share, GRO carries a basic market capitalization of approximately \$133.2 million and enterprise value of \$57.5 million, reflecting \$75.7 million of cash and no debt as of June 30, 2026. Cash therefore represents roughly 57% of basic market capitalization, while the stock remains approximately 26% below the \$2.92 price used in our May update despite subsequent progress across underground FEED, infrastructure funding optimization, liquidity, and the project's legal position. GRO also has 84.8 million basic shares plus pre-funded warrants and approximately 106.8 million fully diluted shares, highlighting that dilution remains an important consideration as the company assembles the larger construction funding package.
 - **Peer valuation provides a useful reference for the potential value of Autazes once fully developed, although substantial discounts remain appropriate today for financing, construction, timing, and dilution risk.** GRO's Q2 presentation shows comparable potash producers trading across a broad 3.8x-11.8x EV/EBITDA range, with a 7.8x reference multiple across the peer group. Applying 7.8x to management's approximately \$1.0 billion steady-state EBITDA estimate implies an illustrative production-stage enterprise value of roughly \$7.8 billion for Autazes. Against GRO's current \$57.5 million basic EV, the market is therefore assigning less than 1% of that theoretical production-stage value today. However, GRO remains several years from commercial production and still requires approximately \$2.5 billion of construction capital, meaning current valuation appropriately incorporates substantial discounts for funding, timing, execution, commodity-price exposure, and dilution.
- **We expect valuation to evolve with project milestones, with the largest rerating potential tied to financing de-risking and progression into full-scale construction.** GRO is targeting approximately \$1.8 billion of DFI/ECA debt against the ~\$2.5 billion Autazes funding requirement, supplemented by potential third-party infrastructure funding of up to ~\$350 million, the Franco-Nevada royalty option, and strategic project-level equity. As these funding sources move from indicative discussions toward binding commitments, we would expect the market to assign greater value to Autazes' prospective operating economics and reduce the discount currently applied for financing, dilution and execution risk. Key catalysts include completion and lender acceptance of the Wood/Promon and WSP/Redpath FEED programs, binding DFI/ECA commitments, additional BOOT infrastructure agreements, strategic equity participation and ultimately the start of full-scale construction. With 91% of nameplate capacity already covered by long-term offtake agreements, full-project FEED coverage established, and the legal/permitting backdrop improving, valuation remains highly sensitive to further milestone delivery, while the scale of the remaining construction requirement keeps funding execution and dilution as the principal risks to the rerating path.

Chart 4: GRO Valuation

Share Price	\$2.15
Basic Shares Outstanding (Mn)	62.0
Basic Shares Outstanding + Pre-Funded Warrants (Mn)	84.8
Warrants, Options, DSUs & RSUs (Mn)	22.0
Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding (Mn)	106.8
Market Capitalization (\$Mn)	\$133.2
Fully Diluted Market Capitalization (\$Mn)	\$182.3
Debt (30/Jun/2026)	NIL
Cash (30/Jun/2026, \$Mn)	\$75.7
Enterprise Value (\$Mn)	\$57.5

Chart 5: Peer EV/EBITDA Multiples¹

Source: Exec Edge Research, TIKR, Company Filings. Notes: 1) Last 6 months average as of October 2025, 2) GRO Valuation Stats as of 8/17/26 close, 3) GRO's market cap does not consider pre-funded warrants, 4) GRO's fully diluted market capitalization reflects basic shares outstanding plus pre-funded warrants.

Chart 6: GRO Financial Snapshot

Income Statement (\$)	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2024	2025
Expenses by nature							
Consulting and management fees	1,195,319	1,456,936	1,257,384	2,455,756	1,179,826	5,665,486	6,365,395
Professional fees	174,785	465,706	40,035	227,380	156,378	2,608,995	907,906
Share-based compensation	14,982,999	11,631,832	9,721,724	5,891,939	1,663,432	35,734,452	42,228,494
Travel expense	174,463	167,644	46,299	98,489	222,746	578,353	486,895
General office expenses	360,963	353,912	350,379	351,327	354,744	252,000	1,416,581
Foreign exchange (gain)	(2,363)	(30,738)	5,218	4,282	(1,131)	(23,300)	(23,601)
Communications and promotions	1,775,248	494,417	564,040	651,080	568,166	1,809,433	3,484,785
Operating Loss	18,661,414	14,539,709	11,985,079	9,680,253	4,144,161	46,625,419	54,866,455
Finance costs	-	375,000	-	633,638	375,000	-	1,008,638
Finance income	(181,560)	(124,544)	(81,898)	(182,444)	(222,025)	(17,808)	(570,446)
Change in fair value of warrant liability	(120,400)	(10,900)	2,400	(3,362,000)	12,483,300	(386,900)	(3,490,900)
Gain on sale of fixed assets	-	(6,078)	-	-	-	-	(6,078)
Loss for the year before income taxes	18,359,454	14,773,187	11,905,581	6,769,447	16,780,436	46,220,711	51,807,669
Deferred income tax provision	41,908	59,741	31,791	218,011	44,416	187,742	351,451
Loss for the period after income taxes	18,401,362	14,832,928	11,937,372	6,987,458	16,824,852	46,408,453	52,159,120
Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss, net of tax							
Foreign currency translation	(4,617,716)	(3,505,268)	(1,882,918)	2,636,363	(4,083,292)	15,941,811	(7,369,539)
Total comprehensive loss	13,783,646	11,327,660	10,054,454	9,624,001	12,741,560	62,350,264	44,789,761
Basic loss per share	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.07	0.31	1.28	1.23
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in calculating basic earnings per share	38,411,070	38,440,754	41,618,719	42,491,573	54,050,480	38,116,294	42,491,573
Balance Sheet (\$)	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26	2024	2025
ASSETS							
Current							
Cash and cash equivalents	13,730,112	8,546,279	9,336,850	27,779,666	22,481,709	18,861,029	27,779,666
Amounts receivable	618,811	470,651	316,864	248,570	114,761	594,940	248,570
Prepaid expenses	2,002,494	773,619	324,204	1,333,875	941,879	1,494,483	1,333,875
Total current assets	16,351,417	9,790,549	9,977,918	29,362,111	23,538,349	20,950,452	29,362,111
Non-current							
Property and equipment	852,457	897,009	919,081	908,650	1,147,392	791,597	908,650
Right of use asset	572,702	572,988	557,501	496,076	459,507	527,862	496,076
Exploration and evaluation assets	125,916,366	134,794,419	140,196,244	138,280,668	145,056,268	118,795,555	138,280,668
Total non-current assets	127,341,525	136,264,416	141,672,826	139,685,394	146,663,167	120,105,014	139,685,394
TOTAL ASSETS	143,692,942	146,054,965	151,650,744	169,047,505	170,201,516	141,055,466	169,047,505
LIABILITIES							
Current							
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	2,928,350	3,084,399	1,601,083	2,622,889	1,669,761	3,016,988	2,622,889
Current portion of lease liability	80,447	87,210	97,728	99,975	102,465	70,305	99,975
Total current liabilities	3,008,797	3,171,609	1,698,811	2,722,864	1,772,226	3,087,293	2,722,864
Non-current							
Lease liability	605,631	614,636	557,717	454,174	409,404	535,300	454,174
Warrant liability	11,800	900	3,300	5,559,800	18,043,100	132,200	5,559,800
Deferred income tax liability	2,070,507	2,241,022	2,331,078	2,472,938	2,651,791	1,880,387	2,472,938
Total non-current liabilities	2,687,938	2,856,558	2,892,095	8,486,912	21,104,295	2,547,887	8,486,912
TOTAL LIABILITIES	5,696,735	6,028,167	4,590,906	11,209,776	22,876,521	5,635,180	11,209,776
EQUITY							
Share capital	281,416,644	283,112,644	310,704,304	328,544,223	333,714,533	281,296,133	328,544,223
Share-based payments reserve	109,754,566	121,416,817	98,821,539	95,624,841	92,683,357	93,515,510	95,624,841
Warrants reserve	543,601	543,601	543,601	5,758,671	5,758,671	543,601	5,758,671
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(76,743,578)	(73,238,310)	(71,355,392)	(73,991,935)	(69,908,643)	(81,361,294)	(73,991,935)
Deficit	(176,975,026)	(191,807,954)	(191,654,214)	(198,098,071)	(214,922,923)	(158,573,664)	(198,098,071)
TOTAL EQUITY	137,996,207	140,026,798	147,059,838	157,837,729	147,324,995	135,420,286	157,837,729
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	143,692,942	146,054,965	151,650,744	169,047,505	170,201,516	141,055,466	169,047,505

Source: Exec Edge Research, Company Filings

Disclaimer

By using Exec Edge, Exec Edge Research, Executives-Edge.com or any subdomain or premium service offered by Capital Markets Media LLC (collectively, "Exec Edge"), hereafter referred to as "Services", you acknowledge that (i) any and all Services provided are for informational purposes only and do not constitute a recommendation for any particular stock, company, investment, commodity, security, transaction, or any other method of trading featured in any place on Exec Edge (ii) Exec Edge does not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of the Services provided (iii) views offered by any Services, outside contributors, columnists, partners and employees are not specifically endorsed by Exec Edge, nor does Exec Edge hold any responsibility or liability for any actions, negative or otherwise, taken by you either directly or indirectly as a result of participating in any Services offered.

Exec Edge, its employees, partners, and any other representatives will not, either directly or indirectly, be held liable, accountable, or responsible, in any capacity, to you or to any other person for any (i) errors, inaccuracies, or omissions from the Services including, but not limited to, quotes, rumors, chatter, financial data, and reports; (ii) interruptions, delays, or errors in delivery or transmission of the Services, (iii) damages or losses arising there from or occasioned because of, or by any reason of nonperformance.

Exec Edge makes its best efforts to carefully research and compile all information available. In doing so, the published content may include mentions of rumors, chatter, or unconfirmed information, which may or may not be provided to Exec Edge for the purpose of being included on the Site. Nothing include on the Site, including statements on returns, share price gains, capital gains, or other forecast(s) shall be read as financial advice nor shall any of the foregoing be relied upon in making financial or investment decisions. Readers should beware that while unconfirmed information may be correlated with increased volatility in securities, price movements based on unofficial information may change quickly based on increased speculation, clarification, or release of official news. Any information on the Site may be outdated at the time of posting or of your review of same.

Please be advised that foreign currency, stock, and option trading involves substantial risk of monetary loss. Neither Exec Edge nor its staff recommends that you buy, sell, or hold any security and nothing on the Site shall be considered to be investment advice. Exec Edge does not offer investment advice, personalized or otherwise. All information contained on this website is provided as general commentary for informative and entertainment purposes, and does not constitute investment advice. No guarantee can be given for the accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of any information available on the Site.

Liability

Exec Edge reserves the right, at any time, and without notice to You, to change (i) any terms and services listed under Exec Edge's Terms of Service (ii) any portions of the Services, including but not limited to the discontinuation or elimination of any feature of the Services, including but not limited to the addition or removal of any Partner or employee content (iii) any fees or conditions established for usage of any of the Services provided by Exec Edge. Any changes to Exec Edge's Terms of Service or Services will be effective immediately following the posting of any modification to our Services and Terms of Service.

Exec Edge will not accept liability for any loss or damage, including without limitation to, any loss of profit, which may arise directly or indirectly from use of or reliance on this information, whether specifically stated in the above Terms of Service or otherwise. Exec Edge recommends that you conduct your own due diligence and consult a certified financial professional for personalized advice about your financial situation. Exec Edge, its data providers, the financial exchanges and each of their affiliates (i) expressly disclaim the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of any data on the Site; and (ii) shall not be liable for any errors, omissions or other defects in, delays or interruptions in such data; or (iii) for any actions taken in reliance thereon. Neither Exec Edge nor any of its information providers will be liable for any damages relating to your use of the information provided herein, including but not limited to financial loss.

Material from Exec Edge may not be published in its entirety or redistributed without the approval of Exec Edge.

Exec Edge does and seeks to do business with companies covered in research notes, including but not limited to conference sponsorships and other in-person and/or video events. Exec Edge may also earn a fee from selling data, including information pertaining to persons accessing the site or research on specific companies. Such endeavors may

lead to additional revenue sources available to Exec Edge, including, but not limited to publications available on the Site as a result of paid-for research.

Analyst Certification

All of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal views of the responsible analyst(s) about any and all of the subject securities or issuers. No part of the compensation of the responsible analyst(s) is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the responsible analyst(s) in any report.

Data

Exec Edge, its data providers, the financial exchanges and each of their affiliates (A) expressly disclaim the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of any data and (B) shall not be liable for any errors, omissions or other defects in, delays or interruptions in such data, or for any actions taken in reliance thereon. Neither Exec Edge nor any of its information providers will be liable for any damages relating to your use of the information provided herein. Either Exec Edge or its third party data or content providers have exclusive proprietary rights in the Site, the data generated by the Site, and information provided by You through your access and use of the Site. By using the Site, You agree that your information may be provided and/or sold to third parties. You agree not to copy, modify, reformat, download, store, reproduce, reprocess, transmit or redistribute any data or information found herein or use any such data or information in a commercial enterprise without obtaining prior written consent. All data and information is provided as is.